

Língua Inglesa IV

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São Cristóvão/SE
2019

Língua Inglesa IV

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Sumário

AULA 1	
What would you rather?	07
AULA 2	
In your shoes!	15
AULA 3	
Is it time for regrets?	25
AULA 4	
They are just wishes!	33
AULA 5	
I made it by myself!.....	43
AULA 6	
Learning from experiences!	51
AULA 7	
What a description!	63
AULA 8	
What a story!	75
AULA 9	
She can't stand anymore!	83
AULA 10	
It's depend on your point of view!	93

Aula 1

WHAT WOULD YOU RATHER?

META

Aprofundar o conhecimento dos diferentes usos do auxiliar “would” através de situações contextualizadas.

OBJETIVOS

At the end of this class, it is expected that the students:

- Fazer frases afirmativas, negativas e interrogativas para os diferentes usos de “would”
- Empregar o uso de “would” em diferentes situações
- Expressar sua preferência em diferentes formas
- Ler e interpretar os textos expostos
- Consolidar o vocabulário abordado na aula.

PRERREQUISITOS

Compreender o uso do simple past.

Camila Andrade Chagas Vieira

INTRODUCTION

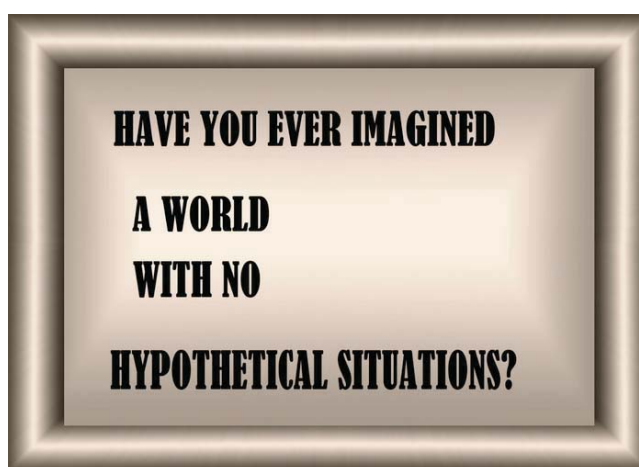
Bem-vindos ao curso de Língua Inglesa IV! Você já deve estar mais familiarizado com o uso da Língua Inglesa nas diferentes habilidades, e assim ampliando seu conhecimento e linguagem.

Durante as aulas deste curso, ficaremos expostos a vários elementos de aprendizagem e você sempre será desafiado a refletir e desenvolver seu pensamento na língua alvo.

A primeira unidade apresenta algumas novas possibilidades de expressar sua preferência. Assim como perguntar sobre a das outras pessoas e também oferecer algo a alguém.

Todas essas situações remetem ao uso de uma linguagem hipotética, não real e sim imaginativa. Levando em consideração se algo acontecesse.

Pensando sobre essa situação reflita sobre a seguinte imagem:



Fonte: <https://www.google.com.br>

Vamos dar início a reflexão acerca do uso do “would” com a leitura do seguinte texto:

Comprehension

Fresh Paint Story

By: Andrew Frinkle

Olivia looked at her new room's dingy white walls. "They're so plain." "Don't worry," Dad said, "we'll paint them, and you can even choose the color." Moving into a new house was exciting, but painting the walls any color she chose was even more exciting! "Do you want pink?" Mom suggested. Olivia shook her head. "No, that's for babies." "I want pink for my room!" Olivia's younger sister, Veronica, shouted. She was only four, so she could have pink if she wanted. Olivia wanted another color though. "What should I choose?" Olivia wondered.

"I like sunsets and daisies, so maybe yellow or orange." "How about both?" Dad offered. "We could paint all the walls one color, and put a similar color on the last wall for an accent. I saw it on TV once. You could have three walls painted light yellow, and one well painted tangerine orange." Olivia's eyes nearly popped from her head. "That would be amazing. Let's get painting!" Sadly, it took a rather dull trip to the home improvement store to pick up some paint, rollers, and brushes before they could begin. Looking at all the color swatches was interesting, and so was watching the paint can shaker machine, but the rest of it was boring. She really just wanted to throw paint on the walls and move into her room. Back at home, Mom and Veronica unpacked things while Olivia and Dad painted. It was hard work, especially since she couldn't reach very high. She wasn't very good at detail work around edges and windows, either. Dad helped her a lot. He even smoothed out areas where her paint wasn't completely even. He was a really good painter! "How did you get so good at painting?" She asked him. "I painted my parent's house, my friend's house, my old apartment, and now this house! Practice makes perfect." "You're tall, too." "That does help." Dad agreed, finishing up edges. "It's always important to take your time to do any job right. You have to live with these colors for a few years, so do it right."

FONTE: linwioniechi,orn

Observe o uso de “would” no texto e reflita, a situação é real ou imaginativa?

Quais outras palavras se aproximam, em categoria, deste verbo?

Vamos agora observar o uso deste verbo de forma geral:

É um verbo auxiliar, que quando usado como condicional, expressa uma ideia de vontade, de aceitação, de preferência.

Exemplos:

I would buy a car if I could.

I would make an omelette if I had some eggs.

What would you do in my position?

I'm sure they wouldn't mind if we started dinner without them.

Mas vejamos que o “Would” também pode ser usado nas formas de cortesia:

I would like some change please.

Would you like something to drink?

Nesse caso de “request”, um pedido, é importante o uso do “please”

De forma geral, também podemos expressar o futuro dentro de uma oração no passado, pois o “would” é o pretérito de will:

Bruno says he will come to the meeting. - **futuro**

Bruno said he would come to the meeting. - **passado**



ACTIVITY

Para maior prática, vamos exercitar?

Read the sentences and decide whether the gap should be filled with 'will' or 'would'.

_____ you mind closing the door ?

Will

Would

Maybe I _____ speak to her.

will

would

We _____ see what happens tomorrow.

will

would

What _____ you like to eat?

will

would

If I see her I _____ let her know.

will

would

She _____ speak to me, she was so upset.

won't

wouldn't

I promise I _____ tell anyone.

won't

wouldn't

She thought she _____ be late, so she took a taxi.

will

would

When I was in the army, we _____ get up at 5.30 a.m.

will

would

E aí, está mais confiante com o uso de “would de forma geral?

Vamos agora analisar o uso de “would para expressar preferências.



Fonte: <https://www.google.com.br>

Would prefer & Would rather

- We use the modal expressions “would prefer” and “would rather” to talk about our preferences in English.
- These two expressions mean the same thing and are synonyms for the verb “prefer.”

Fonte: <https://www.google.com.br>

Vejam a estrutura com exemplos:

WOULD RATHER	PREFER	HAD BETTER
<p>'Would rather' is used to say that one person would prefer another or others to do something.</p> <p>'Would rather' is followed by the bare infinitive (without to) and then.</p> <p>Example: I would rather read the newspaper rather than watch the news report.</p> <p>short form: 'd rather</p>	<p>In contrast to 'would rather' prefers refer to general preference, not current ones.</p> <p>PREFER is followed by a verb in the ing-form and 'to'.</p> <p>Example: I prefer reading books to watching stupid films.</p>	<p>HAD BETTER is used to give advice. It is formed with the bare infinitive (without to).</p> <p>Example: You had better lose some weight.</p> <p>Wishes about the past are followed by the past participle: I had better arrived earlier.</p> <p>short form: 'd (you'd) better</p> <p>Negative form: had better + not verb</p>

Fonte: <http://alarro88.wixsite.com>



ACTIVITY

Vamos praticar um pouco essa estrutura? Escolha a alternativa correta.

1. I would rather you home now.
go
went
had gone
2. I would prefer to go in December in May.
rather
rather than
than
3. I prefer starting early rather than everything to the last minute.
leave
to leave
leaving
4. I prefer to walk drive.
rather
rather than
than
5. I would rather you in a hostel than in a hotel.
stay
stayed
staying

Agora destacando a diferença do uso de “would” e sem o uso de “would” para expressar preferência

Choose the correct option to complete the sentences:

- 1 - We'd _____ go home.
a) rather b) prefer
- 2 - I'd _____ study than go to the mall.
a) prefer b) rather
- 3 - I'd _____ to work less.
a) rather b) prefer
- 4 - She _____ rock music.
a) prefers b) rather
- 5 - They _____ McDonalds to Burger King.
a) 'd rather b) prefer

6 - My mom _____ to travel in the summer rather than travel in the winter.

a) rather b) prefers

7 - He _____ working late to going home early.

a) prefers b) rather

8 - I'd _____ tell the truth.

a) prefers b) rather

9 - She'd _____ to play the drums.

a) rather b) prefer

10 - Would you _____ have tea or coffee?

a) rather b) prefer

CONCLUSION

Finalizamos esta aula discutindo, praticando e refletindo acerca do uso do would em variadas situações.

Não deixe de fazer uso de seu material e responder as atividades sugeridas. Assim como expandir seu conhecimento através de sites e outros recursos interativos.



SUMMARY

Nesta aula vimos o uso do verbo auxiliar 'would' em sua forma geral e em outras variações. Também estudamos a diferença para would prefer e somente prefer, assim como a semelhança entre would rather e would prefer.



SELF-EVALUATION

Consigo identificar o uso de 'would'?

Consigo estruturar frases com esse verbo auxiliar?

Consigo diferenciar, identificar e empregar o uso de would rather, would prefer e prefer?



NEXT CLASS

A partir da compreensão do uso de *Would* e seu conhecimento acerca do passado simples, na próxima aula iremos aprender sobre formas condicionais. Especificamente o chamado segundo condicional.

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