

Aula

8

FCG® 95 G

META

Óðræðið áttu at Árinni • og ekki Árinni] [| é] & Árinni Árinni | é | & Árinni Árinni dæði Árinni & óttu Árinni Árinni [Árinni | Árinni | Árinni | • dæði Árinni | é | & óttu Árinni | Árinni | Árinni |] [| é] & Árinni | • Árinni | [• Árinni | & óttu Árinni | Árinni | | * |] .. dæði E

OBJETIVOS

DFv!F9EI =G+HCG



(Fonte: <http://2.bp.blogspot.com>)

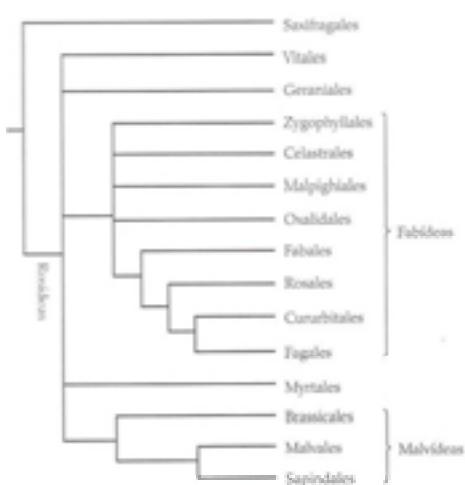
=B HFC 8I uEC

B c U_i UglghYa UXW_ggjUW ~c X_g5b[]cgdYfa U_gc '5D' =fXc]b[` . g' 5b[]cgdYfa D'mc[Ybm` fci d_jY_a 'dcfli [i. g; fi dc 'dFUU:]c[Yo]UX_g 5b[]cgdYfa U_g"C' hfa c 'FcgXY_gf_a ']b[` . g' fcgXY_gfYZMgYUia 'Xg df]bV_gUg[fi dcg X_g9i X_WH'YX bY_gYc a cbc U_gja c 'Xc W_gc%fg g' h_bH_g'dcf'Ubz'lgYgXYgYe_i. bW_gXYfY]"YgXc '8 B 5' fli XXYhU" &SS' L"5' a Ucf]UXcggY g'YdfYgMhUh_bYg'c Xj X_ggdf]bV_gUgg W_gXg' 9i fcgXY_g=Y9i fcgXY_g=zh_a Vfa 'W_ga UXgXY: W_gXYgYA Uj XYg fl]| i fU%Zc' g' dcfhYe_i Ya Uhfa 'YgYgX_ggU fi d_a Yb_bcgH_a Vfa 'fX_gc' dcf'gYe_i. bW_gXYfY]"YgXc '8 B 5' ffb[]cgdYfa D'mc[Ybm` fci d_j&SS' L'

B c glghYa UXy7fcbei lghf%, , L_gFcgXY_gWffYgdcbXYa 'U_g< Ua U a Y_gX_gY_gZFcgXY_gYU[i a U_gX_g8]"Yb]XY'5h Ua Yb_bYc W_gXc FcgXY_g inclui 14 ordens: Vitales, Geraniales, Zygophyllales, Oxalidales, Celastrales, Mapighiales, Fabales, Rosales, Cucurbitales, Fagales, Myrales, Brassicales, A Uj UY_gGd]bX_gYgfl XY_ghU" &SS' L'Dcgj Ya 'i a 'h_bH_gXY%& Z_a f]Ug Ya U_gXY* S'&SS' gdd_bg_bXc' ei YUg a U_gfYdfYgMhUhj U_gg-c' U_g: W_gYg (18000), Myrales (9000), Euphorbiales (8000), Rosales (6600) e Sapindales (5400) (Heywood et al., 2007; Watson & Dallwitz, 1992).

5gZ_a f]Ug]bgfXY_gbc'W_gXc'Yi X_gh_bYX bY_gFcgXY_gfl]" "%Zg-c' bi ! a YfcgY_gY_a h_a Ua Yb_bY_a YgUW_ggra cfZ'c[Ma Yb_bYc W_gW_gfjhX_ggdcf' W_gYgY_gbh_a d'Ubh_bWa 'UcfYgXY_gXY_gWfc'UXUjd fU_bXgWbY_gWfc' Wa 'XgY_bj c j Xc_bY_a YgWa 'l bW_gU-c' WbhfjY_bdfY_a bUbXc'c' dCEb' h_bY_bfU_bYc' YgY gXYfj UXcg[]bW_g g_bV_bfjW_gYXZY_ggei h_a M_bXcg[fi dcg Xcg_bb_bcgYci ci h_bUgg Vg' l bW_gU_bX_a U_gYgW_gW_ghX_gWa c 'Z_b Z_bY_bU_b a i W_gYgYCEcgYgYbW_gfl XY_ghU" &SS' /fcbei]g_b%, , /8 U[fYb_b%,) L'

B U_gcfXY_gUei]'Yg_a X_gU_ggj Y_a cg'U_gZ_a f]UgWa 'a Ucf' fYdfYgYb! tatividade na biodiversidade brasileira.



:]| i fU%FYU ~c YbhYUgcfXbgYU[i a U_gZ_a f]UgXc W_gXc FcgXY_gXYUW_gXc Wa 'c' glghYa U APG II.

GRUPOS BASAIS

Ordem Myrtales

9bhfYUg cfXXbg dYfhbWbhYg Uc WXC FcgXYUg UcfXYa A nfhUYg g f[YWa c'i a UXlg'a UgVUgUgdcgjg Ya YbhYUcfXYa f[fi dc! Jfa ~c Xlg'A Uj UXlg'Di fcgXYUg=L'C a cbcUgYga c Xc [fi dc fgi ghbhUc dcf WFUMYgUbh a JWga cfZC CE]WgYYa Vfj C]WgUfa XYgYe . bWUg de DNA (Judd et al., 2009).

5gWFUMYgMga cfZC CE]WgA Uga UfWbhYg g-c UgZc \Uggla dYg cdcgUgjc zfjg Ya J!bZfc ci za UgZYEi YbhYb YbhYc zfjg bZfcZUcfYg ZYEi YbhYb YbhYhMf|a YUg'5bUca JWa YbhYg-c WFUMYjhUXlgdYUdfYgYb, UXYYUc Ya UjbhYfbc fli XXYhUg&SS /< YnkccXYhUg&SS+L

5 cfXYa 'Yb['cVU% 'Za f]UgYWXY - "SSS'YgdjWggybXc ei YUg dfjbWdUg g-c '7ca VFYhWUZA nfhWUZA YUgca UfWUZA bU fWUYY @nfWUZA Ucf]UXlgYgdjWgXUcfXYa dYfhbWa UZa f]UA nfhWUZA (ca 3.000 spp.) e Melastomataceae (ca 4.000 spp.) (Judd et al., 2009; Souza / '@cfYbnjZ&SS) Ezei Yg-c VgUbhYfYdfYgYbhj UgbUUcfUVfUg]YfU

MYRTACEAE

W((('[. bYfcgWwa WFWXY %SS'gdd'L' 8 YghWA !gYcg[. bYfcg Eugalyptus (500 spp.); Eugenia (400 spp.), Myrcia (300 spp.), Syzygium fl SS'gdd'LzDgjXia 'WSS'gdd'L'C Wff. bWU'5a ff]WHcdWY5i gfsz]UJ Pantropical-Figura. 2).

DUbhYb\cgUgUv glj Ugc UfVfUgWwa fjhXca UfWUgWY hfbUZ a cfhEXlgzfj cfYgYdcXYgYgZc JfZXYl UbXc 'jGUg dYfZMYYc hfcbWZ ci 'dYf a UbYw' gCVUZfa UXy YgdYggUWa UXUUmfcgUci g VfcgUL/ folhas simples, sempre opostas (mas alternas no grupo dos eucaliptos da 5i gfsz]UZWA 'dcbh U" YghUbg•Wkgfj 'bXl UgdfcXl hcfUgXYCEYcgYg gYbWUgUfca zhWg": cfYgUbXfC]bUgZUmbca cfZUgXYWa UXlgYglA Yg dc 'jha cbYYcj zfjg bZfc"

7cb\Wkgdf]bWdUa YbhYdcf g UgYgdjWgZi hZfUgWwa c. 'Ua VcZ d]kb[UfDi [Yb]Ugdd'L/[c]WUYfUz fDgjXia 'gdd'L'WchWUZY7Ua Vi fA nfhf]Ugdd'L'C '9i Wndhi g'gdd'zbUhj c 'XU5i gfsz]Ufci hfc[. bYfc XY [fUbXY]a dcfh]bWUWAb' a JW

MELASTOMATACEAE

W S[. bYfcgWwa WFWXY %SS'gdd'L' 8 YghWA !gYcg[. bYfcgA Mb]U (1000 spp.), Tibouchina (240 spp.), Leandra (175 spp.), Clidemia (100 spp.), Microlicia (100 spp.). Pantropical-Figura. 2).

ā f j cfYgUfVg ḡcgg VfVi ḡcgc i Yf UfZ \Ugcdc ḡUg]bhMfUgUgffYU
 XUg[YfUa YbhWfWa &, bYf i fUggWbXzf]Uḡg VdUfUYUḡXj Yf[jbXc 'bU
 VgYYWbj Yf[jbXc bc zd]W': `cfYgUbXfCf]bUḡ(!) a YfUḡUm]bca cfZḡ
 UbXfcW , !%\$ YgHā YḡZYei YbhHā YbhY Xd'cgh a cbYḡUWYg Wfj UXc̄ḡ
 [YfUa YbhYfYtfWfXgbUUbHfUfUfUgZUWfca Yḡdcf]WfXg/cj zf]c]bZfc
 Uf ḡ dYfc̄&% WfdYcḡgbWfd]W': fi hc Wfdḡ Uci 'VU U'



:][i fU&CfXYā 'A nfhUyg UV': fi hc YfUcf XYDgjXj a [i UfUf c]WUfWfX'8 YfU YXUfYfYzjf cfY
 de Tibouchina SP. (quaresmeira).

FC Ga8 95G

EUROSIDAE I

C 'WfXc 'Xḡ9i fcḡWfUḡ=fci : WfXfUfZfa UXc 'dcf'c]c 'cfXfbḡ possivelmente Rosales, Fabales, Cucurbitales e Fagales formam um clado, cbXYU[i bg]bhMfUfYḡYḡbHā 'bCXi 'cḡU UXcfYḡXYb]lfc[. b]c 'bUḡ fUfYḡ'5gfYU" YḡXḡXYā UgfYdYḡbHfUfYḡXYi fcḡWfUḡUbXUb~ Yḡ hc 'Vā YḡWfWfXḡ'5'ḡ[i]fzj YfYā cḡUḡdf]bWfUḡcfXfbḡWa '[fUfXYfYdYḡYḡbHj]XUfYbUfUfUVfUḡYfU

Ordem Malpighiales

A Ud][\]Uḡ]bWf]' , 'Zā f]UḡYfWfWfXY %%"SSS' Ygd]WfYḡ'9gi Xcḡ a c 'WfUfYḡWfUf a h̄ c'a cbcUfHga c XUcfXYā 'f8 U lḡ / '7\UḡZ&SS(/

Gc 'HgYhU'z&ssseža UglfUhUgYYi a [fi dc VUgUhly^Yhyc[. bYcZXj] Xc
c WdXc U fi dUfZla f]UgUhly]cfa YhlyWcWdUgYa j zf]UgcfXYbgX]ZfYb!
hYgUdfYgYbhkUbcX XjUWXYXYWUWYf]nz! c'a cfZc[Mh Yhly'A i Jhg
Zla f]Ugah []bWYgibVafdfWkfMdYUf]f9i d\cfVJWUyZA Ud]l \JWUyZ
DugUcfWUWYyJ]c 'WUyE'5 [i a UglfYgYbhkU d'WbkhU ~c dUfMU. J]c!
'WUyZDugUcfWUyZhi fbYUWUyZGUJWUyY5WUf]WUyza Ugu[fUbXY
a Ucf]UdfYgYbhkU d'WbkhU ~c U JU"

EUPHORBIACEAE

fl \$+ [. bYfcžWWWXy*- SS'gdd"8 YgUa !gYcg[. bYfcg'9i d\cfVJU
 (2000 spp.), Croton (750 spp.), Phyllanthus (500 spp.), Manihot (150 spp.),
 \Ufcld\Uf\ S'gdd"5dfYgbUa Ucf Xj YfgXJXYbcg'hCE\Wg: || i fu" E'

5 dfYgblU d'UbHg Wa ' \zV]k c' j Uf]UXc{ g j YnYg g WYbhg Y Wa
UgdyM c XYWM gZYe~ Ybhfa YbhY Wa ' Uf]WYfcgflzLM hZdcgj Ya Zc ' Ug
UhYfbUgYgdi Uf]UgUcfYg i bggm i Uga cbcWa fXYgci UWa fXYgffU
fUa YbhY XW a fXYgj \dQf]bUgY Wa ' []bYW hf]WfdYUzhf]c WUfZ Wa
WYbUgi a ' ci Xc lgC e ' cgcZ Zi hc ' f] YfUa YbhY Wa dg Uf]WfWA i fU E'

9i d\cfVJUWUY h\la [f\UbXY] a dcfh\hbWY\Y\wb' a JW\Z YgdY\W\Ja Ybh\Y
 Uh\y fg\X\g Ygd\f\Wg< y YUVf\Ub\] Mbglg\fg\Y]b[i Yf\Uzcf][\bzf]UXU5a Uh'!
 b]UYW\c' z\h\m f i g\Xc d\fuZ\Wf\W UVcffUWUYWa c' Zbh\Y XY CEYcg
 i H]n\UXcg b\UZ\Wf\W ~c' XY\h\bjUYj Y\fb]n\l/A Ub\]ch\Y\W\Ybh\Ufa Ub\Xc\W\Z
 a UW Yf\Uz\Ud]a g-c i a U]a dcfh\Ubh\Y Zbh\Y XY\la]Xc b\Ug\Yf\Y" Ygh\cd\W\g/\YXcg[. b\YfcgF\W\bi g\fa Ua cb\Uzcf][\bzf]c X\la Z\W\XYW\c Yb\Xcg\Yfa U\g\Y
 Y\h\Uc' CEY! XM\! f\W\bc\Z\Y W\Ybh\Yi v\fb]U\W\h\Yb\U\Y j\U ~c\l/7fc\cb\fa Ufa Y!
 Yf\cg\Z/D\m\Ubh\ g\fei Y\Ud\Y\Xf\U\Z\i H]n\UXUd\U\X\gg\j Y\W\W\cg\Yb\Ug\Y#
 ci V]JU\Yg\Y\Wa c X\l f\fb\W\Z9i d\cfVJUf\W\fc\U\XY\W\g\c Yci h\Ug\Ygd\f\W\g
 ornamentais).

PASSIFLORACEAE

f& .[.bYfcgWa 'W^WX^Y*) S'gdd" C '[. bYfc a Ug'fYdfYgYbhUj c 'f
DUgUcUfUfI SS'gdd" L'C WffYbcgHCE|Wg": || i fU" Ł

Lianas ou trepadeiras com gavinhas axilares. Ocasionalmente arbustos
 ci 'zfj cfYgYa | Uj]b\Ug': c \UgUhMbUg]fUUxLgZfYei YbhYa YbhY'cVU
 XlLgYa | YFUldfYgYbhla 'bYwzfcgbc dWf'c": =bUcfYgMbVU| YfUa YbhY
 XYhMa]bUXLgU| i a Ugj YhYg]bXYhMa]bUXUci fYXn]XUUi a U•bJWUcf"
 : 'cfYgVlgY i Ugl YfUa YbhYWa \]dUbh Ya Zfa UXWwdi U\WbWgfdU
 Ug\WbWd fHfUg\WfcBU bUgMbXc 'bc zd]WYbUg dYfZM\Y a Ug]bhMbU
 Xc \]dUbhZ\Wbgj]bXc XYi a UUj zf]Ug]b\UgXYUla Ybhcgdfc Y," Ygci
 a Ya VfUbUg\UbXfc |]bCZfc('Ucb| UXcZ| YfUa YbhY\WbWYghla Yg\UbhMfg
 j Yfg\Yg" H. gWfdYcg\WbUcg\lf. gYgh| a Ug\cj zf]c g dYfc\zd\WbHU ~
 dUfYU"8 lgWbYUlfZfc bUWgYXc \]dUbh": fi hc Wdg UcW\MXUci

baga, sementes geralmente com arilo carnoso.

5. ja dcfhj bWU YWb' a JW fYgJWUa YbhYfYUWcbUXU Uc' [. bYfc' DUGJUcfUfXj YgjgYgdJWYgXYa UWZLZXj XC g ULà dUi H]nU ~c Ya' diversos segmentos, tais como: na agricultura, horticultura, medicina e Ula YbhU ~c" 5gg Vgh bWUga UWbUYdUgjUcf]bUg-c'a i Jhc i H]nUXg bU]bX•gfh]UYZfa UM.HWgdfYUgdfcdf]YUXYgWa UbhYg".

I J cWgU]Uei YUÜcf XC'a UWUz fWUa UXUXYÜcf XUDU ~cždc lgUg dY UgXc dYf]Ubh Yghc fYUWcbUXg{ 7fi WUW ~c XY7f]gt" 5g Ygti Ug fYdfYgYbhla UgÜWUgei YMh UWUa 7f]gtc /g[U]b]Uggf]Ua cgW]WbHg ei Yc Uc]Hfla /Ugf. gVfzWUg fYdfYgYbhla UCUB]Ugla UH]bXUXV) gf! dUgY dJfUlgg-c'cg]UdCfc'cg/UWfcblUWfcUXYYgd]b\cg/UgUbHfUg g-c'cg) [i UfX" Yg/cg" Ygh]YhYg fYdfYgYbhla cg" WU cgei YdfY]Ula Ya' 7f]gtc Yc'cj zf]c'gM]Uc'; `cVc"

MALPIGHIAEAE

** [. bYfcg]WUWXY %&S\$ gdd"; . bYfcg a Ug fYdfYgYbhUj cg' 6nf sonima (150 spp.), Heteropterys (120 spp.), Banisteriopsis (92 spp.), Stigia a Ud\mii a fl S'gdd'E' C Wff. bWUDUbfcd]WUz Wa' a Ucf' WbWbfU ~c' bcgB YchfCE]Wg"

Figura. 3

5fj DEYg]UfV gtcg]UbUg ci' cWgcbUa YbhY Yfj Ug dYbYg": c'\Ug [YUa YbhYcdcg]Ugla d'YgZYe Ybhla YbhYWa 'Ygti Uza i]Hgj YnYg Wa Xl Ugc i a Ug['bX] Ugc dYf]c/: cfYg[YUa YbhYVggY i UgjGf! dUg]j fYgci WbUXgbUWgZWa ['bX] Ugc YZMUbUZWWU JUXg gfdUg]DfUZg]bUgla i]Hgj YnYgWa 'a Uf] Ya' Ua Vf]UXLg dYfcf' [YUa YbhY a Ucf ci' a Ybcf ei YUg ci hUg"; YUa YbhY Xd'cgha cbYg Wa Ula YbhgZYe Ybhla YbhYi b]XcgbUWgY"; YUa YbhYf. gWfdYcg] WbUcg]Yh]YhZYe Ybhla YbhY Xlglbhcj zf]cg Ygh] a UZcj zf]c'g' dYfcz Wa' d'UWbfU ~c' U]Uzi a 'Qf' i' c' dcf' CEMc"

5g' A Ud][\]WUY 'UdfYgYbhla 'YgdJWYg a i Jhc i H]nUXg bUZf i hW! tura, por exemplo: Malpighia emarginata (acerola) Malpighia spp. (murici ci' a i fi WUZYa 'XYYgdJWYg i gUXg Wa c' cfbUa YbhU fch] a Ud\mcb' Y Galphimia).



:][i fU' "C fXá 'A Ud][\JYg' U'=bÜcfYgMbWUXY 9i d\cfVJUgl" fWfcUXY WgclzV" 9i d\cfVJU
Hfi W]fbchYUgá Y\Ub, UWá WM gZw. `cf XYA Ud][\JUglzX"; fi hc XYA Ud][\JUá U[]bHU
fUWfc UzY": `cf XYDÜÜÜcfUgl"fbchYUgdy UgXc dYfJUbtc Ygfc fYUWcbUkbg{ W WWM~c XY7fJgc'L

Ordem Cucurbitales

C WXC Xg7i WfV]HUYgfg gYbhXc dcf XUXcgXYgYe. bWUXY8 B 5 .
YWfUMMfga cfZc CE]WgHá Vfa žUcfXYá .]bW] gYH'Zá †]UggbXc Ug
a Ug'Wb\WXXgUZá †]UXUWcfU7i WfV]HWWYYXUWY' b]UfM c!
b]UWUML" B c 6fUg`UZá †]Ua Ug'fYdfYgYbhHj Uf7i WfV]HWWUY

CUCURBITACEAE

F&S [.bYfcgžWWXY,) \$Ygd fWg" C g[.bYfcg'a UgfYdfYgYbhHj cg
Wb\WXXcg g-c 7i Wa lgfa Y-cždYd]bcJz 7]Hfi "i gfa YUbWJL7i fWV]H
fWcfUža cfUb[UžYbhYci hfcg" 5 'a Ucf cWff. bWUXUZá †]UWbhW
bUfY]c hfcdfWYg WfcdfW!:][i fU(L

Eervas ou subarbustos escandentes ou prostrados, com ou sem gavinhas,
Zc \UgUhfbUžga d'YgYg]di UXg": `cfYgi b]ggM i Ugžc jzf]c †bZfcžf]W!
dYUfZXj]Xc Ya ZUgg"CEVcg'dYU]bflfi g-c XYd'WbHgdf]YUJg": fi hc
WU UfYd' b]cJz ci 'Wdg' U' 8 j Ygdg Ygd fWg UdfYgYbhHj ja dcfh bWU

Wcb' a]Wbc' fUa c' U]a YbhWzdcf' Y Ya d'c. 'a U]l YdYd]bc' Ya Y~c' fV'i Wa lg'gld'L/Wi Wi 'fGYW]ji a 'gld'L/WCfUYUcVf]b\UfV'i WfV]HU gld'L/a YUbWUfV]hi 'i g'gld'L/WUUYW]Uf@U YbUf]Ugld'L'



:]i fU ("CfXYa '7i WfV]HUg'5": 'cfXY7i WfV]HUg'"fUWfV]fUzV'7cfYhfUgj YfU'XYi a Zi hc' de Cucumis sp., c. Chuchuzeiro (Sechium sp.).

Ordem Fabales

C' a cbcU'Ygga c XY: UWUgfg gmbLXc dcf XUXcgXY8 B 5 fUj c Ub! Yb YhU'z&SSS/Gc hgYhU'z&SSSfUfa XYXUXcg a cfZ Cf]WgY fdfYgYb, U XYYYa YbhcgXYj Uc Wa i a U•b]MdYfZ fU~c YdUYYWi 'Uf'gYmBxzf]U Wa 'dcblkU" YgU'XYUgj a Ya Vf]c [fUbXYj YfXY": UWUgjbW]ei Ufsc' Za f]UgYWfWXY%", *S'Ygd]Wg'gYbXc 'Ua UgfYdfYgYbUj UUZa f]U Fabaceae (ou Leguminosae)

FABACEAE

ft' S[. bYfcgYWWMXY% \$SSgld'Hhā cWff. bWU7cga cdc`]U:][i fU L

v UhMWhfUa UcfZā †]UgUb[]cgdyfa Ug'9fj UzUVi gtcgjhYdUXJfUg ci 'zfj cfYgjWa 'ci 'gjā [Y]b\Ug/Wa 'Uh' a YhVc]ga c 'XYb]fc[. b]c Y Ua]bczV]Xcg]bWa i bgZ]Ye i Ybhā YbhWwa bCXi `cgfUX]WUfYgWbhYbXc VUW/f]UgÚ UXcf]gXYb]fc[. b]c/Zc 'Ug[YfUa YbhYUhMfbUgYgd]fUUgU Xg]Wgzbdfa Ua YbhYWa dgcUgYhd] UX]gXchXgXYi a 'gEWfdYc fl]bYMI 'UdcWfd]Wzg•dYfcL': fi hc [YfUa YbhYXc hdc 'Yi a Yza Ughā ! Vfa 'cWffYā 'gla UfUgXfi dUg'ca Ybhg]WUg]fXcg'B UVgYXUgZ 'UgY Zc 'cgY]gYā 'di j]bcgj ei YdYfa]hā 'c'a cj ja Ybhc XYgg]gYgfi h fUg' FWhbhg Ygi Xcg'Uc[Ybf]Wg fWb\YWa 'lf. g'g VZā †]Ug Xbfc' XY: UWUUY fTYWWMXY A la cgc]XYU Y: Uc]XYU hā Vfa 'WUa UXU XYDd]]cbc]XYUZUfa 'XY7UgUd]b]c]XYU ei YfduWf]WfCc nU/ Lorenzi 2005).

5 Zā †]Uhā Ua d'c i gc bcgXj YfgggYcfYgXUWbca]Ug zflUgYgd! Wgg-c i gXgWa c C fbUa YbhUg Ua Vcnlhbf8 Ycb] fM]UzduXyj UW fbu \]b]Uj Uf]M URE'8 lj YfgUgYgd]Wg'g-c dfcX hcf]gXYa UXyfUgWa c UWYYfUfba Vi fubUWUfYbgd]zc 'UcVzfk na YbUUGdd]Uz UWfUbXz]XU VU]UfB UWf]Ugld"YA UWUfj a 'gld'E'5 'fa XgYgd]WgXY]a dcfh]b! WU]a YbhWUWa c 'c 'Z]h^c 'fD\UgYc i gj i 'Ug]g]Ug'Uf! 'm]bYa Ufz o amendoim (Arachis hypogaea), a ervilha (*Pisum sativum*), entre outras.

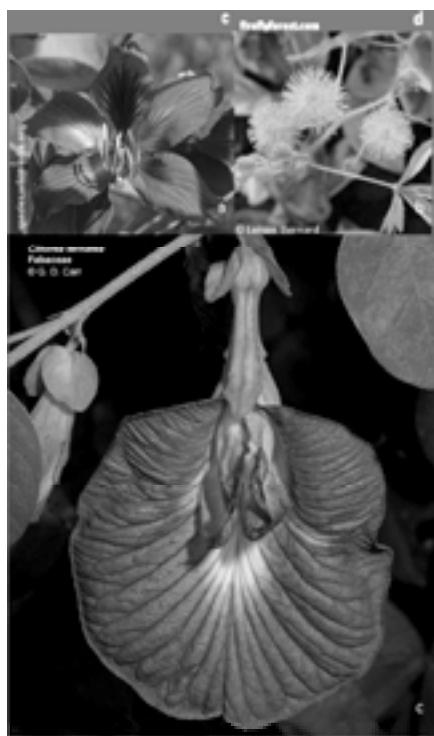


Figura 5. Ordem Fabales: a. Bauhinia variegata (pata-de-vaca), b. Mimosa pudica, c. Clitoria ternatea

Ordem Rosales

HUJUgXYi a [fi dc'a i]hc 'YHfc[. bYc dUFUWUWUf]nz! 'c 'a cfZc!
 'c[]Ma YbhZc WUXc 'f 'ZcfhYa YbhY g gYbhXc bUgUbz]gYg'Uc[YbfhWg
 Wa gYe . bWgXYfY]" YgXc '8 B 5 Y'dfcj Y Ya YbhZUg g bWUXYYbXc!
 gMfa UbUgYa YbhYa UX fUYUdfYgYb, UX\]dUbh gYUa gblUca cfUgXU
 cfXia "FcgUYg]bW]bcj YZa f]Ug'YWWXY*" \$S Ygd fWgXYgUWa !gY
 Rosaceae e Moraceae.

ROSACEAE

fl) [. bYfcg'YWWXY' \$SS gdd'Zfi a UZa f]U7cg a cdc]HU! a Y\cf·
 fYdfYgYbhXUbc < Ya]gZf]c B cfhM:]| i fU*L'

9fj UzUfVg gecgi zfj cfYgZfUa YbhY]UbUg/Z \Ug[YfUa YbhYUhfUg
 YYgd]fUXUg gla d'Yg UZfYe YbhYa YbhYWa dcfUgWa 'Ygdi 'U/ÜcfYg
 UbXfCf]bUgci i b]ggM i UXUgX]Ud fUgUg]Ubc a cfZUg\]dCf]bUgUf dMf!
 []bUgYYd]f]bUgYgla Ygbi a Yfcg gfdic]gha cbYgLY[]bYW 'UdcWf]W"

: Ua f]UXY[fUbXY]a dcfh bWUYWb' a]WgYgDMWa YbhYbcggMcfYg
 ornamental e da fruticultura, exemplos: Rosa (roseira); Pyrus (pera); Ma-
 ãi gfa U-L/Dfi bi gfd. ggM cZla Yl UZWYU: fU Uf]Ufa cfUb[cL/Fi Vi g
 (framboesa, morango-silvrestre).

MORACEAE

fl S[. bYfcg'WFWXY% \$S Ygd fWg'8]gfM], ~c dfYXca]bUbhYa YbhY
 tropical e subtropical.-Figura 6).

9fj UzUfVg gecgZfj cfYgci ']UbUg[YfUa YbhY UhgWbYg/Z \UgU!
 hfUgci fUfUa YbhYcdcgU ÜcfYga i]hc d'Ye YbUgZi b]ggY i UXUg a cbcW
 Ua fXUg ci fUfUa YbhY UWa fXUgXgdcgUg Ya ']bUcfYgWaWUg U]UfYg
 Wa dUMUXUgXc hdc Ygd]fUg['ca ffl 'cgci gWb]cgYgUa Ygcdcgcg{g
 gfdUg[]bYW Wa Xc]gYg]YhgYg]fci 'c Ud]W'd. bX 'c"

9Wbca]Ma YbhYUZa f]UhYa Xghei Ybc fUa c XUZi hWhi fUYWa c ·
 cfbUa YbhUg-c Y Ya d'cg: Mgdd'fU[cZUgUgYf]b[i YfUZ[i YfUgza UW
 dU Z\YfUa]•XU/A cfi gbl[fi gfla cfYfU/5 fUWZi hUd-cE"



:]i fU*"CfXa FcgUg U: `cf XY: fU fUfUg"fa cfUb[cLzVFcgUg"ffcgYfUzW fi hc XUÚ[i YfU de jardim (*Ficus* sp.). d. Fruto da jaqueira (*Ficus* sp.)

EUROSIDAE II

9gYWXC 'ffYdfYgYbHUc 'dcf hf. gcfXbgoYbXc ei Y6fUggWNgg f[Y Wa c [fi dc!]fa ~c Xc g VWWC Wa dcgt 'dcf'A Uj UYgYGd]bXUYgci . gYUfUcfXYa 'a UgVUg"

Ordem Malvales

5'fa 'XY XUcg a c YMfYg fGj c 'UbYbž &SSS/ Gc 'hg Yh U" &SSSlž cg XUcg a cfZ 'fWg fUc Ya UYgfUJUWC ! j zf]Ug Wa UXg XY Üc Ya U Yl]Ya Užhf]Wa Ug YgfYUXcg Wi 'Ug WbUg YWj]XUg XY a i WU Ya ž XbhfYgZc]UfYgXc hdc a Uj c [XY! 'i XXYhU" &SS lžhla Vfa WbUfa Ua 'c a cbcU Yg a c XUcfXYa 'A Uj UYgDfcj U Ya YbhYWbggYYa %SZh t]Ug Y" ") *S'YgdMgYgYbXc 'A Uj UWUZYa t]Ua UgfYdfYgYbHUj U

MALVACEAE

f&S(' [. bYfcgZ VWWXY &" ' S'YgdMgZ Wa 'cWff. bWUWga cdc]!

Figura 7).

ã fí cfYg]UfM g]cg]UfUgci Yfj UfZ \Ug] YfUa YbhYUhfblUfYgd]fUfXg ci Xg]Wg]ga d]Yg]ZfYf YbhYa YbhYdUa UX!`cVfXgci Wa dcfhUgdUa U Xf]ga Uf] Ya "jg]gUgYffYfXg]UfYg]d]f]b]Ufctj zf]c g]dYfclZWa i a YbhY dfYgb, UXfYd]W]Wg]fdUfUg] UfYg]WbW]d]f]UfUg]Xg]bHUfZUf a Ybhcg monadelfos ou poliadelfos.

5 Zá f]Uf]bW]j zf]UgYgd]WgWa ja dcfh]bWfUfUa YbhWfZcfblUa YbhU Ybc g]Ycfhl. h]ZkUgWa c. H]YcVfca UfWfUf f]Y h]UfXc Xf]g Ya YbhYg]; cgnalji a 'gld" f]Uf cX-cfZ < MgWg gld" f]MgWg]zei f]UfclZ H]Ugd f]f]U"



:]f]i f]U+ "CfXfá 'A Uf] UYg]U": `cf'XY< MgWg gld]ZfVW. `cf'YfZi hc'XY; cgnalji a 'gld" f]Uf cX-cfZ
d. Flor de Theobroma cacao (cacaú).

Ordem Sapindales

5 dfYgYbhUj zf]Ug g]bUdca cfUfUg a cfZc]f]Wg Wa c 'Z \Ug d]bUXc!
compostas (ocasionalmente tornando-se palmado-compostas, trifolioladas
ci 'i b]Z]c Xf]Ug]ZfYgWa UfYgYbhUa Xf]gW'bYfMf]Zfc Yf]Xf]bhYf]i XX
YhUfZ&SS Lf]G-c 'Yb\cg]Ug]Z \UgUfYbUgYgd]fUfXf]Ug]Ug bWfUXYYg]di 'Ug"
5 `fa 'XcgWfUMfYga cfZc]f]Wg]cg a Wfca c 'WfUfYg]Hf]a Vfa 'g]g]b!
Hf]a 'c 'a cbcUfYf]ga c Xf]cfXfá f]i XXf]YhUfZ&SS Lf]Qd]bXf]Yg]bW]bcj Y
Zá f]UgYfWfWXY)", SS Ygd]fWg]Xg]UfUg]c!g]UgZá f]Ug5bUfXf]UfUf
Rutaceae e Sapindaceae.

5`fa XgWfUWMyga cfZc `QEJWḡcgā Wfca c 'YWUfYghā Vfa 'g g
h̄bhā 'c'a cbc ÜYh̄ga c XUcfXYa f̄i XXYh̄U"z&SS E"GUJbXUyglbW lbcj Y
Zla f̄lUgYWfWXY", SS Ygd fWḡXyglWbXc!gYgZla f̄lUg5bWfXJWUW
Rutaceae e Sapindaceae.

ANACARDIACEAE

f-\$.|.bYfcgYWWMXY*SSYgdWg;Wa cWff.bWUdUbhfcdW!: || i fU, E

ā fj cfYgUVi g̥c̥ci '̥Ubl̥[YUa Ybh̥Wa ̥hb̥]bc̥l̥dfYgbh̥la 'xi W
 h̥g̥fYgb̥Zfc̥gbUWg̥W'z̥ \̥g̥[YUa Ybh̥Uh̥fb̥ug̥Yg̥]fUUL̥g̥d̥]bUx̥c̥!
 Wa dcg̥l̥z̥a U̥g̥{g̥j̥ Yn̥g̥h̥f̥Z̥}c̥U̥l̥g̥ci 'i b̥Z̥}c̥U̥l̥g̥/U̥c̥f̥Yg̥[YUa Ybh̥
 i bl̥g̥M̥i U̥g̥l̥dfYgbh̥Ux̥g̥w̥b̥y̥M̥f̥Z̥fc̥]b̥hfUg̥la]b̥U̥"C̥j̥zf̥c̥[YUa Ybh̥
 g̥d̥Yfc̥z̥i a '̥f̥i̥ 'c̥dcf̥'̥M̥c̥z̥ci '̥d̥Yb̥Ug̥i̥ a '̥f̥i̥ 'c̥bc̥'̥b̥W̥W̥d̥Yc̥'̥Z̥f̥h̥'
 (Judd et al., 2009).

9Wbca JMa YbhY UZla f]U UdfYgYbhU]a dcfh|bWUbc gM a Ybhc 'U! a YbhWcZfbhla YbhUza UXfYfc Ya YXWbU"7ca c Y Ya d'c h'a cg Wf ffb bWfXji a cWXWbhUza Ub[Ufa Ub[]ZfU]bXWfzi a Vi zWfCdcbXf|g spp.), aroeira (*Schinus*), hera-venenosa (*Toxicodendron*).

RUTACEA

Figura 8).

; YUa YbhY zf cfYg ci 'UfVi gcfZ Yei YbhYa YbhY Wa 'Ygd]b\cg ci UWYgZ Wa 'l 'bXl UgWbhYbXc CEYgUfc a zhWgZc \UgUhfbUg ci 'Yg
piraladas, ou opostas, raramente verticiladas, geralmente pinado-compostas
ou reduzidas e trifolioladas ou unifolioladas, ocasionalmente palmado-com-
dcgUgZ 'tc`cgWa 'l 'bXl Ugdy•WkUgYgWUa YbhYdfCE]a c{ 'a Uf[Ya /
UcfYgVlgM i Ug ci 'i b]ggM i UgzgfdUg'j fYg ci '][YfUa YbhYbUgBU
VlgYdflUgXUa Yga UZfa UYgha YgXY, 'Ubi a Yfcg gczj zf]c Wa 'ia
Uj zf]cgCEi 'cg'dcf'CEWc"

A i Jhg Ygd fWg g-c Wa Ygh Yg Ygd WUa Ybh Xc [. bYfc '7] hfi g'gdd' flufUb UZhb [Yf] blZ ja ~clz g-c i g Xlg Ha Vfa 'Wa c a YXWBU flufi XLZ Ruta) e madeireira e ornamental.

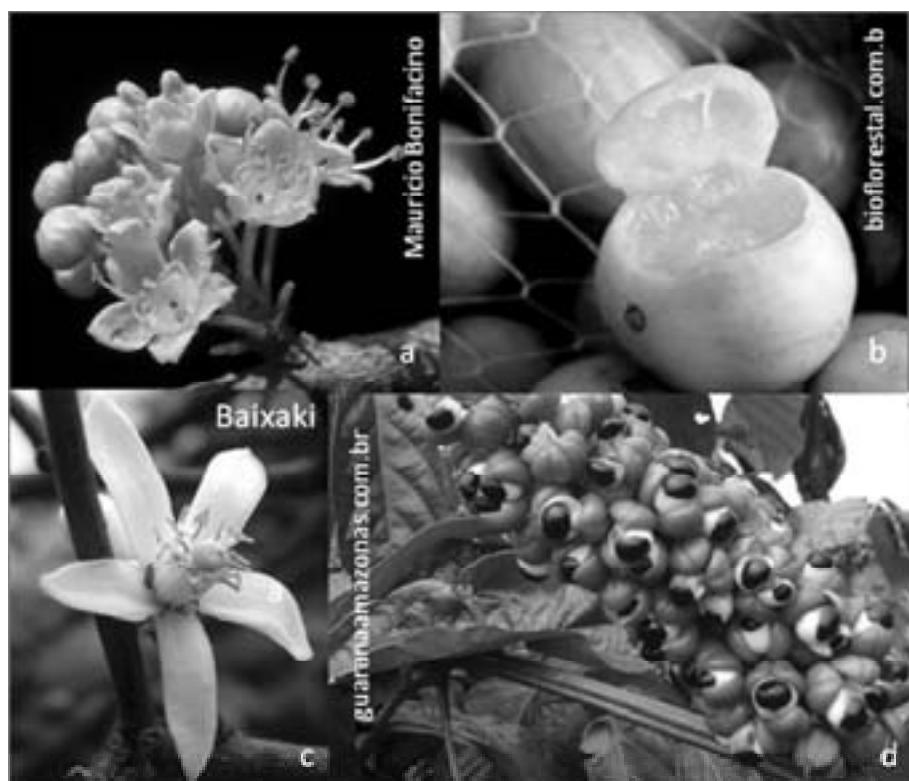
SAPINDACEAE

fM + [. bYfcgZWWX &"& YgdMg 5 Xgfm], ~ cWffYYgdWU!
a YbHbUgfY] Yg!fcdfMgYq VfcdfMg:] i fU, E'

ā fj cfYg̚ Uv̚ g̚c̚ ci̚ .] Ub̚ Ug̚ Wa̚ [U̚ b̚ U̚ | Y̚ Ua̚ Yb̚ H̚ Wa̚ .] Ub̚ bc̚
Y̚ d̚ cb̚ b̚ U̚ h̚] M̚ d̚ Yb̚ C̚ X̚ y̚ Ya̚ . Wi̚ U̚ g̚ W̚ M̚ c̚ f̚ U̚ D̚ g̚ Ya̚ . X̚ j̚ Y̚ g̚ g̚ H̚ d̚ g̚

de tricomas. Folhas alternas e espiraladas ou opostas, compostas pinadas
 com lâminas folioladas, com estípulas. Flores solitárias ou em ramos
 terminais, com perianto dividido em calice e corola. Fruto capsular ou
 drupa. Família Malpighiaceae.

5 Za f]Udcgg]Xj YggYgd / MgWa Ygj Ygj W]Ug]W]Efla Vi hc
ci flu Vi Ha fB Yd \Y]i a EYc | i Ubz fDU "lb]UWdUbUE"



:][i fU, "C fX Yia Qd] bX Uy G U: `cf XY Gw]bi g`cb[Zc`i g`V: fi hc XY Gdcb X]Ug fl a V•bzW. `cf XY
7]fi g`fU fl bYfUzX: fi hc XY DU]bi Wd] bUfU fl bz.

7CB7@GEC

5gFcg[X]UgZfa Ua i a Xcgdf]bWdUg[fi dcgXlg9i XjWhj YX bYUg
 UdgfXYgMJa VgUbhYX]g]bhga cfZc'c[Ma YbHlgFcg[X]Ugg f] Ya Ya
 i a WkC WbglgYbHYXblfc XlgUbz]gYgUc[YbfMWgFYu]hXlgYa fYWbHlg
 estudos. Algumas ordens ainda possuem um posicionamento incerto, mas
 a grande maioria posiciona-se nos dois grandes grupos com suporte para
 c'a cbc'Uyhgac Xcg a Yga cgZgc 'Ydg9i fcg[X]Ug=Y="Jzf]UgZla f]Ug
 dYfhbWbHlgUc WkC Fcg[X]Ugha [fUbXY]a dcfh]bWUWb' a JWgYgM
 Wu YbHbgcgYcfYgUa YbHlg YcfbUa YbHU"

RESUMO

BUU UX\cYYgh X\la cg i a 'Xcg'df]bWUg [fi dcg]bW Xcg'bUg
 9i XW\hYX bYUg FcgXYg J ja cg Wa c 'Ug'cfXYbg'Yghc 'U fi dUXg
 XYbhfc Xc W\c YXYg L\wa cg Ug'df]bWUg Z\la f]Ug]bW X\gbYg UgcfxYbg
 : cfU\j lgUg UgZ\la f]UgWa 'a Ucf'YdfYgbhUj] XUXYbU\cfUVfUg'YfUY
 XYbhU\wa cg UgW\UWfUg]Wg VzgWg X\ga Yga Ug'DfUW\UZ\la f]UZcfU\j
 a cgfUXcgc b•a Yfc XY]. bYfcgYXYgd]WgYg U\j dcfh]bWUW\Wb' a JW

ATIVIDADES



%'9l d'lei Ydcf ei YUgFcgXYgZfa U\j i a ' [fi dc 'a cbcU\jW
 &E i UbhUgYei Uggc 'Ug'cfXYbg'dYfM\hWbHg{gFcgXYg
 ' "9gW\Ui a UZ\la f]UXYWAUcfXY\j UdfYgbhUXUY
 U\WYg U\j dcfh]bWUW\Wb' a JW
 V\WYi a UWfUWfUg]W Ma cfZ'Q]Wei YUgX\ZfYbWY



DF ê L=A 5·5I @5

B UdfQE]a UU 'UYgh Xif\ya cgc '7UXc X\g5gM\XYg

F9: 9F à B 7=5G

CRONQUIST, A. 1988. H\Y\j c i hcb UbXWUg]W\hcb cZ\Ück Yf]b[' plants. 2 ed. New York Botanical Garden.

HEYWOOD, V.H.; BRUMMIT, R.K.; CULHAM A.; SOBERG, O. 2007. ' ck Yf]b[' d'UbhgZ\la]]YgcZhYkcfX"5 : jfYÜmVcc_gzC b\hflc\z7UbUXJ JUDD, W.S; et al. 2009. Glgh\ya zhWUJ Y\YU. 'i a 'YbZei YÜc[Ybf]W" Artmed, Porto Alegre, Brasil.

SOUZA, V.C. & LORENZI, H. 2005. 6ch]bW\glgh\ya zhW guia ilustrado dUfUXbh\W\~c X\gZ\la f]UgXY5b] lcgdYfa UgXU\cfUVUg]YfUZM\gYU\c\ya '5D; ' ="-=bgjh\h\c D\h\hfi a \zBcj UC X\g\ÜG-c DU 'c"

The Angiosperm Phylogeny Group (APG). 2003. An Update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group (APG) II. Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society 141:399-436.

K 5HGC B\z@z/ 85@K \HN\ZA ">% - %"H\Y\j a]]YgcZ\Ück Yf]b[' d'Ubhg X\gW\dh\hcbg\z] 'i gfhU\hcbg\z]X\hcb\W\hcb\z UbX]bZfa U\hcb fYf]Y U"·5i g" Syst. Bot. 4:681-695.

F9: 9F â B 7=5G

- CRONQUIST, A. 1988. *H\Yy c i hcb UbXWUgg\UWcb'cZ\Ück Yf]b[. plants.* 2 ed. New York Botanical Garden.
- HEYWOOD, V.H; BRUMMIT, R.K.; CULHAM A.; SOBERG. O. 2007. : `ck Yf]b['d'UbhgZla]]YgcZh YkcfX'5 :]fYÜmVcc_gzCbhf]cž7UbUXU JUDD, W.S; et al. 2009. *GhYa zh]WJYI YH. i a 'YbZei YÜc[YbfhW"* Artmed, Porto Alegre, Brasil.
- SOUZA, V.C. & LORENZI, H. 2005. *6ch b]WU GhYa zh]W guia ilustrado dUFU]Xbhb\UW ~c XgZla f]UgXY5b[lcgdyfa UgXUÜcfUfUg\YfUVMgUXc Ya '5D; '=:bgjh h DURfi a žB cj UC XggLZG-c DU 'c*
- The Angiosperm Phylogeny Group (APG). 2003. An Update of the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group (APG) II. Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society 141:399-436.
- K 5HCC Bž@z/ 85@K +HñA ">% - %'H YZla]]YgcZ\Ück Yf]b['d'Ubhg XgVMdhcbgž]i ghfUhcbgž]Xbhb\UWcbz UbX]bZfa Uhcb fYf]Y U" 5i gh" Syst. Bot. 4:681-695.
- À 88žK'G/888 "GhYa zh]WJ Y YH. i a 'YbZei YÜc[YbfhW" 5fla Yž Porto Alegre, Brasil.
- RAPINI, A. 2006. *GhYa zh]WJ Y YH. 9a Vf]Ehg'5dcg]UX]XzhWU* disciplina BIO-248, Universidade Estadual de Feira de Santana.
- ROQUE, N. 2005. *Taxonomia Vegetal*. 5b[lcgdyfa Ug'5dcg]UX]XzhWU XgM]bUA cfZc`c[]U5d]WU]c HU cbca]UY:]c[Yb]UXY5b[lcgdyfa Ug Instituto de Biologia, Universidade Federal da Bahia.
- SAVALINEN, V; et al. 2000. *D\m[YbYhWcZ\Ück Yf]b['d'UbhgVUgYX on combined analysis of plastid atpB and rbcL gene sequences.* GhYa UhW6lc`c[m(-. " \$*l' *%
- SOLTIS, D.E, et al. 2000a. *Angiosperm phylogeny inferred from 18S rDNA, rbcL, and atpB sequences.* Botanical Journal of the Linnean Society 133: 1-11.
- SOUZA, V.C. & Lorenzi, H. 2005. *6ch b]WU GhYa zh]W guia ilustrado dUFU]Xbhb\UW ~c XgZla f]UgXY5b[lcgdyfa UgXUÜcfUfUg\YfUVMgUXc Ya '5D; '=:bgjh h DURfi a žB cj UC XggLZG-c DU 'c*